|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Model 1 | Model 2 | Model 3 | Model 4 | Model 5 | Model 6 |
| (Intercept) | 11.43 \*\*\* (0.21) | 8.29 \*\*\* (0.28) | 6.89 \*\*\* (0.92) | 11.63 \*\*\* (0.32) | 8.10 \*\*\* (0.44) | 6.35 \*\*\* (1.44) |
| price\_child | 0.00 \*\*\* (0.00) | 0.00 \*\*\* (0.00) | 0.00 \*\*\* (0.00) | 0.00 \*\*\* (0.00) | 0.00 \*\*\* (0.00) | 0.00 \*\*\* (0.00) |
| urban\_child2 Combination Zone Between Urban And Rural Areas | -0.37 \*\*\* (0.07) | -0.20 \*\* (0.06) | -0.22 \*\*\* (0.06) | -0.34 \*\* (0.10) | -0.25 \*\* (0.10) | -0.27 \*\* (0.09) |
| urban\_child3 The Town Center | -0.30 \*\*\* (0.06) | -0.15 \* (0.06) | -0.16 \*\* (0.06) | -0.57 \*\*\* (0.09) | -0.42 \*\*\* (0.09) | -0.41 \*\*\* (0.09) |
| urban\_child4 ZhenXiang Area | -0.71 \*\*\* (0.09) | -0.39 \*\*\* (0.09) | -0.38 \*\*\* (0.09) | -0.92 \*\*\* (0.18) | -0.52 \*\* (0.17) | -0.44 \*\* (0.17) |
| age\_child | -0.00 (0.00) | 0.00 (0.00) | 0.00 (0.00) | -0.02 \* (0.01) | -0.01 (0.01) | -0.01 (0.01) |
| gender\_childMale | -0.08 (0.05) | -0.12 \* (0.05) | -0.53 \*\*\* (0.13) | -0.03 (0.07) | 0.01 (0.06) | -0.07 (0.18) |
| onlychildonly child | 0.16 (0.13) | 0.05 (0.12) | 0.02 (0.12) | 0.32 \*\* (0.10) | 0.14 (0.09) | 0.14 (0.09) |
| numchildren\_child | -0.06 (0.04) | 0.10 \*\* (0.04) | 0.09 \*\* (0.03) | -0.02 (0.06) | 0.09 (0.05) | 0.11 \* (0.05) |
| education\_years | 0.03 \*\*\* (0.01) | 0.00 (0.01) | -0.00 (0.01) | 0.01 (0.01) | -0.01 (0.01) | -0.01 (0.01) |
| job2 Private | 0.17 \* (0.07) | 0.10 (0.07) | -0.00 (0.07) | 0.49 \*\*\* (0.12) | 0.50 \*\*\* (0.11) | 0.39 \*\*\* (0.12) |
| job3 State Controlled Firm | 0.25 (0.15) | 0.16 (0.14) | 0.05 (0.14) | 0.33 \*\* (0.12) | 0.27 \* (0.11) | 0.18 (0.11) |
| job4 Public institution | 0.17 (0.14) | 0.01 (0.13) | -0.06 (0.13) | 0.50 \*\*\* (0.12) | 0.42 \*\*\* (0.11) | 0.32 \*\* (0.11) |
| job5 Government | 0.29 \* (0.13) | 0.20 (0.12) | 0.10 (0.12) | 0.52 \*\*\* (0.13) | 0.39 \*\* (0.12) | 0.32 \*\* (0.12) |
| job6 Collective Controlled Firm | 0.31 \* (0.15) | 0.14 (0.14) | 0.05 (0.14) | 0.28 (0.15) | 0.31 \* (0.14) | 0.20 (0.14) |
| partyParty member | 0.28 \* (0.11) | 0.09 (0.10) | 0.09 (0.10) | 0.09 (0.09) | -0.03 (0.08) | -0.03 (0.08) |
| net\_worth\_real | 0.07 \*\*\* (0.01) | 0.04 \*\*\* (0.01) |  | 0.08 \*\*\* (0.01) | 0.06 \*\*\* (0.01) |  |
| marriagehome\_childParent buy marriage home | 0.03 (0.09) | 0.04 (0.08) | -0.01 (0.08) | -0.08 (0.10) | -0.10 (0.09) | -0.09 (0.09) |
| education\_years\_child |  | 0.05 \*\*\* (0.01) | 0.04 \*\*\* (0.01) |  | 0.05 \*\*\* (0.01) | 0.05 \*\*\* (0.01) |
| education\_years\_spouse\_child |  | 0.03 \*\*\* (0.01) | 0.03 \*\*\* (0.01) |  | 0.04 \*\* (0.01) | 0.03 \*\* (0.01) |
| hukou\_child2 Non-Agricultural Hukou |  | 0.16 \*\* (0.06) | 0.18 \*\* (0.06) |  | -0.12 (0.09) | -0.11 (0.09) |
| hukou\_spouse\_child2 Non-agricultural Hukou |  | 0.05 (0.06) | 0.02 (0.06) |  | 0.09 (0.07) | 0.06 (0.07) |
| party\_childParty member |  | -0.06 (0.07) | -0.05 (0.07) |  | -0.05 (0.08) | -0.05 (0.07) |
| jobcat\_child2 Industrial workers |  | 0.22 \*\* (0.08) | 0.21 \*\* (0.08) |  | 0.32 (0.18) | 0.33 (0.18) |
| jobcat\_child3 Employees of services |  | 0.30 \*\*\* (0.08) | 0.30 \*\*\* (0.08) |  | 0.67 \*\*\* (0.17) | 0.68 \*\*\* (0.17) |
| jobcat\_child4 Clerical personnel |  | 0.20 (0.11) | 0.19 (0.11) |  | 0.62 \*\* (0.19) | 0.60 \*\* (0.19) |
| jobcat\_child5 Professionals and Technicians |  | 0.28 \*\* (0.09) | 0.28 \*\* (0.09) |  | 0.58 \*\* (0.18) | 0.57 \*\* (0.18) |
| jobcat\_child6 State, social and enterprise managers |  | 0.21 (0.11) | 0.18 (0.11) |  | 0.60 \*\* (0.19) | 0.58 \*\* (0.19) |
| income\_child |  | 0.21 \*\*\* (0.02) | 0.19 \*\*\* (0.02) |  | 0.20 \*\*\* (0.03) | 0.20 \*\*\* (0.03) |
| home |  |  | 1.57 \*\*\* (0.18) |  |  | 2.17 \*\*\* (0.32) |
| homevalue |  |  | 0.14 \*\*\* (0.02) |  |  | 0.18 \*\*\* (0.03) |
| fin |  |  | 0.57 (0.81) |  |  | -0.38 (1.19) |
| asset\_fin |  |  | -0.01 (0.07) |  |  | 0.07 (0.09) |
| asset\_durable\_fixed |  |  | 0.30 (0.63) |  |  | -0.37 (0.88) |
| land |  |  | -0.05 (0.29) |  |  | 0.65 (0.62) |
| asset\_land |  |  | 0.00 (0.03) |  |  | 0.07 (0.07) |
| gender\_childMale:homevalue |  |  | 0.02 \* (0.01) |  |  | 0.01 (0.01) |
| gender\_childMale:asset\_fin |  |  | 0.03 \*\* (0.01) |  |  | -0.00 (0.02) |
| N | 2625 | 2625 | 2625 | 900 | 900 | 900 |
| R2 | 0.13 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.40 | 0.43 |
| \*\*\* p < 0.001; \*\* p < 0.01; \* p < 0.05. | | | | | | |